

persons at Yankee Stadium. A case unique in Canadian legal history ended in the conviction and fine of Hilton of Canada Ltd., operator of the Queen Elizabeth Hotel in Montreal, for discriminating against a Negro job applicant. Discovery of five decomposed bodies near Quebec City linked with underworld activities including fraudulent bankruptcies and arson. Oct. 5. The first foreign industrial company signed by Expo 67; the Watchmakers of Switzerland will erect 14 clock towers. Oct. 6. Report of the Bladen Commission, appointed in 1964 by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, released; recommendations included the raising of university grants, increased aid to students and appointment of a federal minister of higher education. Oct. 7. Report of Mr. Justice Kelly, appointed Aug. 13 as a one-man Royal Commission to investigate stock market activities of Windfall Oils and Mines Ltd., released; recommendations included changes in the conduct of business in the Toronto Stock Exchange and establishment of the Ontario Securities Commission as an independent agency, and findings included condemnation of the Director of the Commission and the promoters of Windfall; George and Viola MacMillan charged (Oct. 7) with fraud stemming from the rise and fall of Windfall stocks and John Hunter Campbell, former Director of the Ontario Securities Commission, charged (Oct. 12) with breach of trust arising out of the Windfall report. Resignation of Frank H. Hall, leader of Canada's non-operating railway unions for 20 years. Oct. 8. Announcement of Royal approval of Manitoba's provincial flag—a Red Ensign bearing the provincial coat-of-arms. Death in New York of Thomas Costain, novelist and historian born in Brantford, Ont., and former editor of the *Guelph Mercury* and director of *Maclean's Magazine*. Oct. 13. Announcement of the establishment of a Crown corporation to assist the Canadian private film industry in the production of feature films. Canada and Ethiopia agreed to establish diplomatic relations. Oct. 15. Official opening of the \$13,000,000 Macdonald-Cartier Bridge spanning the Ottawa River by Prime Minister Pearson, Premier Roberts of Ontario and Premier Lesage of Quebec. Oct. 16. Singapore admitted to membership in the Commonwealth, bringing membership to 22 countries. Oct. 18. Abraham Allen Okpik of Yellowknife, N.W.T., became the first Eskimo to be appointed to the Northwest Territories Council. Oct. 19. André Lamothe, Ovila Boulet, Jean-Jacques Gagnon and Fernand Quirion found criminally responsible in four arson-racket killings believed to have been staged by the underworld to stop investigations by the Quebec Department of Justice. Oct. 20. Two cornerstones, one in English and the other in French, laid by Premier Roberts of Ontario and Premier Lesage of Quebec for Champlain College, the first building on the site of Trent University, Peterborough, Ont. Oct. 21. The \$10,500,000 Concordia Bridge, linking Montreal Island with the man-made islands of the Expo 67 site, officially opened by Governor General Vanier. Oct. 27. Federal contribution to the UN High Commission for Refugees increased to \$350,000, subject to the approval of Parliament, making Canada the second largest contributor.

**November:** Nov. 1. Heavy speculation on the Vancouver Stock Exchange in stocks of companies with claims in the Pine Point area of the Northwest Territories. Nov. 2. The first contract for construction of the causeway linking Prince Edward Island with mainland New Brunswick awarded; causeway, bridge and tunnel to be completed in late 1970. Nov. 4. Death of Senator Norman Platt Lambert in Ottawa. Nov. 8. Twenty-seventh General Election; Prime Minister Pearson's Liberal government returned to office; party standing—131 Liberal, 97 Progressive Conservative, 21 New Democratic Party, 9 Ralliement créditiste, 5 Social Credit and 2 Independent. Nov. 9. International

power failure extending from the Atlantic Coast to Chicago and from Florida into southern Ontario lasted up to 12 hours; investigation traced the fault to failure of a relay device in Ontario Hydro's generating station at Queenston. Nov. 11. Hon. Walter L. Gordon resigned as Minister of Finance. Rhodesia declared unilaterally its independence from Britain; Prime Minister Wilson announced sanctions against Rhodesia; Prime Minister Pearson confirmed that Canada does not recognize the unilateral declaration of Prime Minister Ian Smith or the independent state of Rhodesia. Nov. 12. The S.S. *Yarmouth Castle*, a cruise ship under Panamanian registry en route from Miami to Nassau, burned and sank with a loss of 90 persons, including two Canadians. The UN Security Council approved unanimously a resolution condemning the declaration of independence by the racist minority government in Rhodesia, calling on all countries to withhold aid from and recognition of the Smith regime. Lucien Rivard sentenced to 20 years in prison and fined \$20,000 on two narcotics convictions in Laredo, Texas. Nov. 12-20. Royal Agricultural Winter Fair held in Toronto; Larry C. Hixt of Beiseker, Alta., won world championship wheat title and Bert Tupling of Honeywood, Ont., won Queen's Guineas, top prize for 4-H Club members, for his Hereford steer. Nov. 15. Manitoba Hydro's \$140,000,000 power generating station officially opened at Grand Rapids. Nov. 16. Dr. Albert W. Trueman received diploma of honour awarded by the Canadian Conference of the Arts; presented by Governor General Vanier. Nov. 17. Prime Minister Pearson received the Family of Man Award for 1965 from the Protestant Council of Churches in New York. The first general cultural agreement between France and Canada signed by French Ambassador to Canada and Canada's Secretary of State for External Affairs. Nov. 18. The Vanier Medal of the Canadian Institute of Public Administration presented to Robert B. Bryce, Deputy Minister of Finance, by Governor General Vanier. Nov. 22. Canada Council medals presented to Yousuf Karsh, photographer; Gustave Lanctot, historian; Alfred Pellán, painter; and Walter B. Herbert, Canada Foundation Director. Molson Prizes presented to Jean Gascon, actor-director; and Frank Scott, constitutional expert and poet. Nov. 23. Appointment announced of Mme Georges P. Vanier as Chancellor of the University of Ottawa. Nov. 25. Lt.-Col. Terrance D. Lafferty of Kingston, C.O. of the 1st Battalion, the Royal Canadian Regiment, presented with the Ring of Honour by the City of Soest, Germany, for his service in creating good relations between the men of his Battalion and the people of Soest. Death of Gwethalyn Graham of Montreal, author of two Governor General's award-winning novels. Nov. 26. France launched its first satellite from a station in Algiers. Death of Senator Thomas Harold Wood of Regina. Nov. 27. The Grey Cup, symbol of Canadian professional football supremacy, won by Hamilton Tiger Cats over Winnipeg Blue Bombers by a score of 22-16. Nov. 28. Prime Minister Pearson and Mrs. Pearson arrived in the Caribbean for a vacation combined with official visits to Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago. Nov. 29. Fifteen persons arrested in Quebec Province in connection with a multi-million dollar auto theft ring.

**December:** Dec. 5. The Bank of Canada announced an immediate increase in the bank rate to 4½ p.c. from 4¼ p.c. Dec. 9. Resignation of Anastas Mikoyan, President of the U.S.S.R.; succeeded by Nikolai Podgorny. Dec. 15. First rendezvous of two spacecraft in flight accomplished by U.S. astronauts Schirra and Stafford in *Gemini 6* and Borman and Lovell in *Gemini 7* on the 11th day of the latter's 14 days in space. Dec. 15-18. Canada agreed to act as diplomatic intermediary between Britain and the United Arab Republic in Cairo and